

Community report

Hay (A)

Prepared from Community Explorer topic selections for briefing, planning and reporting use.

AREA

Hay (A)

COMPARISON

Regional NSW

POPULATION

Persons

GENERATED

2 April 2026

Included sections

1 selected topic will be included in this report.

01 Proficiency in English

Sources and method

- Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 and, where available, 2016 comparison data.
- Percentages are calculated from the denominator supplied for each topic. Change (pp) is the 2021 percentage minus the 2016 percentage when the topic is comparable across years.
- Usual residence topics describe where people usually live, rather than where they were counted on Census night.

Proficiency in English

Hay (A) | Regional NSW comparison | Persons

Community report section 1 of 1

Key takeaway

In 2021, English only was the most common English–proficiency response among residents in Hay (A), accounting for 84% (2,422 people). This share was lower than Regional NSW (86.8%). Since 2016, the biggest change was in English only, which decreased by 61 people and 0.3 percentage points.

About this topic

Proficiency in English records how well people say they speak English, with the question mainly relevant for people who use a language other than English at home. It is a self-assessed measure of spoken English rather than a formal test.

This topic helps identify where interpreting, translated information, and targeted service communication may be needed. It is most informative when read alongside language used at home, birthplace, and year of arrival.

Interpretation notes

– ABS treats this as a self-assessed indicator of spoken English, not a formal test, so results should be interpreted with care.

– The detailed English–proficiency categories mainly relate to people who use another language at home; people who speak English only are included as a separate category.

Proficiency in English

Hay (A) - Total persons (Usual residence)

Category	2021			2016			Change	
	Count	%	Regional NSW %	Count	%	Regional NSW %	Count	pp
Total Speaks English Only	2,422	84.0%	86.8%	2,483	84.3%	87.1%	-61	-0.3
Total Speaks Other Language And Speaks English Very Well Or Well	107	3.7%	6.0%	110	3.7%	5.1%	-3	0.0
Total Speaks Other Language And Speaks English Not Well Or Not At All	18	0.6%	0.9%	13	0.4%	0.9%	+5	+0.2
Total Not Stated	332	11.5%	6.3%	338	11.5%	6.9%	-6	0.0
Total	2,882	100.0%	100.0%	2,946	100.0%	100.0%	-64	0.0

Data basis: usual residence.