

Community report

Melbourne (C)

Prepared from Community Explorer topic selections for briefing, planning and reporting use.

AREA

Melbourne (C)

COMPARISON

Greater Melbourne

POPULATION

Persons

GENERATED

30 March 2026

Included sections

1 selected topic will be included in this report.

01 Employment status

Sources and method

- Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 and, where available, 2016 comparison data.
- Percentages are calculated from the denominator supplied for each topic. Change (pp) is the 2021 percentage minus the 2016 percentage when the topic is comparable across years.
- Usual residence topics describe where people usually live, rather than where they were counted on Census night.

Employment status

Melbourne (C) | Greater Melbourne comparison | Persons

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Key takeaway

In 2021, Employed was the most common category among residents aged 15 and over in Melbourne (C), accounting for 92.4% (90,347 people). This share was lower than Greater Melbourne (94.7%). Since 2016, the biggest change was in Employed, which increased by 25,191 people and 3.3 percentage points.

About this topic

Employment status shows whether people aged 15 years and over are employed full-time or part-time, unemployed, or not in the labour force. It is one of the main Census indicators of labour market participation and economic engagement.

This topic is useful for understanding workforce participation, unemployment, and the broader socio-economic profile of an area. Results from 2021 should be read carefully because COVID-19 restrictions increased the number of people who were employed but away from work around Census time.

Interpretation notes

- Labour force status is based on the week before Census night for people aged 15 years and over.

- In 2021, lockdown instructions could shift more people into 'employed, away from work', so over-time comparisons need care.

- The 'away from work' group also includes people who reported having a job but did not state hours worked.

Labour force status

Melbourne (C) – Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)

Category	2021			2016			Change	
	Count	%	Greater Melbourne %	Count	%	Greater Melbourne %	Count	pp
Employed	90,347	92.4%	94.7%	65,156	89.1%	93.2%	+25,191	+3.3
Employed full-time	53,033	54.2%	56.9%	41,864	57.2%	58.0%	+11,169	-3.0
Employed part-time	31,134	31.8%	31.6%	20,153	27.5%	30.6%	+10,981	+4.3
Employed, away from work	6,184	6.3%	6.2%	3,141	4.3%	4.6%	+3,043	+2.0
Unemployed (Unemployment rate)	7,472	7.6%	5.3%	8,006	10.9%	6.8%	-534	-3.3
Looking for full-time work	3,548	3.6%	2.7%	2,852	3.9%	3.5%	+696	-0.3
Looking for part-time work	3,922	4.0%	2.6%	5,153	7.0%	3.3%	-1,231	-3.0
Total labour force	97,817	100.0%	100.0%	73,154	100.0%	100.0%	+24,663	0.0

Data basis: usual residence.