

# Community report

## Unincorporated ACT

Prepared from Community Explorer topic selections for briefing, planning and reporting use.

AREA

**Unincorporated ACT**

COMPARISON

**Australian Capital Territory**

POPULATION

**Persons**

GENERATED

**30 March 2026**

### Included sections

1 selected topic will be included in this report.

**01** Language used at home

### Sources and method

- Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 and, where available, 2016 comparison data.
- Percentages are calculated from the denominator supplied for each topic. Change (pp) is the 2021 percentage minus the 2016 percentage when the topic is comparable across years.
- Usual residence topics describe where people usually live, rather than where they were counted on Census night.

# Language used at home

Unincorporated ACT | Australian Capital Territory comparison | Persons

Community report section 1 of 1

## Key takeaway

In 2021, English was the most common language used at home among residents in Unincorporated ACT, accounting for 71.3% (323,454 people). This share was similar to Australian Capital Territory (71.3%). Since 2016, the biggest change was in English, which increased by 34,818 people, while its share fell by 1.4 percentage points.

## About this topic

Language used at home shows which languages people speak in their home life and whether English or another language is used most often. It is a key indicator of cultural diversity and language retention within communities.

This topic is useful for planning communication, multicultural services, and local engagement. It should be analysed together with proficiency in English and birthplace, because language alone does not show migration history or support needs.

## Interpretation notes

- The Census records the language used most often at home, so it does not capture every language a person can speak.
- Language used at home is not a measure of English proficiency, literacy, or migration history on its own.

## Language used at home - Ranked by size

Unincorporated ACT - Total persons (Usual residence)

| Category                 | 2021    |       |                                | 2016    |       |                                | Change  |      |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|------|
|                          | Count   | %     | Australian Capital Territory % | Count   | %     | Australian Capital Territory % | Count   | pp   |
| Inadequately described   | 517     | 0.1%  | 0.1%                           | 289     | 0.1%  | 0.1%                           | +228    | 0.0  |
| Non-verbal, so described | 583     | 0.1%  | 0.1%                           | 791     | 0.2%  | 0.2%                           | -208    | -0.1 |
| Swiss, so described      | 6       | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | 12      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | -6      | 0.0  |
| Creole, nfd              | 83      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | 63      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | +20     | 0.0  |
| French Creole, nfd       | 58      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | 40      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | +18     | 0.0  |
| Spanish Creole, nfd      | 3       | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | 4       | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | -1      | 0.0  |
| Pidgin, nfd              | 27      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | 48      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | -21     | 0.0  |
| Celtic, nfd              | —       | —     | —                              | 3       | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | —       | —    |
| Gaelic (Scotland)        | 20      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | 19      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | +1      | 0.0  |
| Irish                    | 33      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | 41      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | -8      | 0.0  |
| Welsh                    | 39      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | 38      | 0.0%  | 0.0%                           | +1      | 0.0  |
| English                  | 323,454 | 71.3% | 71.3%                          | 288,636 | 72.7% | 72.7%                          | +34,818 | -1.4 |

| Category                          | 2021  |      |                                | 2016  |      |                        |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|
|                                   | Count | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count | %    | Australian Territory % |
| German and Related Languages, nfd | –     | –    | –                              | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| German                            | 1,805 | 0.4% | 0.4%                           | 1,913 | 0.5% |                        |
| Yiddish                           | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 6     | 0.0% |                        |
| Dutch                             | 496   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 584   | 0.1% |                        |
| Frisian                           | –     | –    | –                              | 4     | 0.0% |                        |
| Afrikaans                         | 719   | 0.2% | 0.2%                           | 650   | 0.2% |                        |
| Danish                            | 108   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 116   | 0.0% |                        |
| Icelandic                         | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Norwegian                         | 90    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 91    | 0.0% |                        |
| Swedish                           | 201   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 205   | 0.1% |                        |
| Estonian                          | 30    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 24    | 0.0% |                        |
| Finnish                           | 412   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 469   | 0.1% |                        |
| French                            | 2,330 | 0.5% | 0.5%                           | 2,046 | 0.5% |                        |
| Greek                             | 2,525 | 0.6% | 0.6%                           | 2,432 | 0.6% |                        |
| Catalan                           | 16    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 8     | 0.0% |                        |
| Portuguese                        | 916   | 0.2% | 0.2%                           | 652   | 0.2% |                        |
| Spanish                           | 4,116 | 0.9% | 0.9%                           | 3,269 | 0.8% |                        |
| Italian                           | 2,813 | 0.6% | 0.6%                           | 3,243 | 0.8% |                        |
| Maltese                           | 132   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 153   | 0.0% |                        |
| Latin                             | 19    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 5     | 0.0% |                        |
| Eastern European Languages, nfd   | 7     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Latvian                           | 73    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 95    | 0.0% |                        |
| Lithuanian                        | 24    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 33    | 0.0% |                        |
| Hungarian                         | 251   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 292   | 0.1% |                        |

| Category                                 | 2021  |      |                                | 2016  |      |                        |
|--|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|
|  | Count | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count | %    | Australian Territory % |
| Belorussian                              | 15    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 5     | 0.0% |                        |
| Russian                                  | 927   | 0.2% | 0.2%                           | 894   | 0.2% |                        |
| Ukrainian                                | 118   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 141   | 0.0% |                        |
| Bosnian                                  | 145   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 143   | 0.0% |                        |
| Bulgarian                                | 49    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 27    | 0.0% |                        |
| Croatian                                 | 2,235 | 0.5% | 0.5%                           | 2,269 | 0.6% |                        |
| Macedonian                               | 764   | 0.2% | 0.2%                           | 595   | 0.1% |                        |
| Serbian                                  | 1,211 | 0.3% | 0.3%                           | 1,094 | 0.3% |                        |
| Slovene                                  | 105   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 112   | 0.0% |                        |
| Serbo-Croatian/Yugoslavian, so described | 76    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 92    | 0.0% |                        |
| Czech                                    | 166   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 145   | 0.0% |                        |
| Polish                                   | 1,022 | 0.2% | 0.2%                           | 1,084 | 0.3% |                        |
| Slovak                                   | 65    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 62    | 0.0% |                        |
| Czechoslovakian, so described            | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Albanian                                 | 85    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 47    | 0.0% |                        |
| Aromunian (Macedo-Romanian)              | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Romanian                                 | 109   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 114   | 0.0% |                        |
| Iranic, nfd                              | 5     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 6     | 0.0% |                        |
| Kurdish                                  | 51    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 39    | 0.0% |                        |
| Pashto                                   | 350   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 182   | 0.0% |                        |
| Balochi                                  | 12    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Dari                                     | 393   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 370   | 0.1% |                        |
| Persian (excluding Dari)                 | 1,240 | 0.3% | 0.3%                           | 935   | 0.2% |                        |

| Category   | 2021  |      |                                | 2016  |      |                        |
|--|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|
|  | Count | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count | %    | Australian Territory % |
| Hazaraghi  | 383   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 100   | 0.0% |                        |
| Arabic   | 3,865 | 0.9% | 0.9%                           | 3,027 | 0.8% |                        |
| Hebrew   | 126   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 131   | 0.0% |                        |
| Assyrian Neo-Aramaic                             | 84    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 44    | 0.0% |                        |
| Chaldean Neo-Aramaic                             | 19    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 8     | 0.0% |                        |
| Mandaean (Mandaic)                               | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Middle Eastern Semitic Languages, nec            | 5     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Turkish  | 391   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 283   | 0.1% |                        |
| Azeri  | 8     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 21    | 0.0% |                        |
| Turkmen  | 5     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Uygur  | 11    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Uzbek  | 21    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 7     | 0.0% |                        |
| Turkic, nec                                      | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Armenian   | 39    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 26    | 0.0% |                        |
| Georgian   | 6     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 4     | 0.0% |                        |
| Other Southwest and Central Asian Languages, nec | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Southern Asian Languages, nfd                    | 85    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 120   | 0.0% |                        |
| Kannada  | 301   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 226   | 0.1% |                        |
| Malayalam  | 2,766 | 0.6% | 0.6%                           | 1,990 | 0.5% |                        |
| Tamil  | 2,417 | 0.5% | 0.5%                           | 1,885 | 0.5% |                        |
| Telugu   | 2,752 | 0.6% | 0.6%                           | 1,514 | 0.4% |                        |
| Tulu   | 8     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Dravidian, nec                                   | –     | –    | –                              | 4     | 0.0% |                        |

| Category                           | 2021  |      |                                | 2016  |      |                        |
|------------------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|
|                                    | Count | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count | %    | Australian Territory % |
| Indo-Aryan, nfd                    | 16    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 27    | 0.0% |                        |
| Bengali                            | 2,703 | 0.6% | 0.6%                           | 1,944 | 0.5% |                        |
| Gujarati                           | 1,758 | 0.4% | 0.4%                           | 742   | 0.2% |                        |
| Hindi                              | 4,765 | 1.0% | 1.0%                           | 3,643 | 0.9% |                        |
| Konkani                            | 91    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 41    | 0.0% |                        |
| Marathi                            | 553   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 287   | 0.1% |                        |
| Nepali                             | 5,852 | 1.3% | 1.3%                           | 868   | 0.2% |                        |
| Punjabi                            | 5,014 | 1.1% | 1.1%                           | 2,213 | 0.6% |                        |
| Sindhi                             | 103   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 70    | 0.0% |                        |
| Sinhalese                          | 2,178 | 0.5% | 0.5%                           | 1,718 | 0.4% |                        |
| Urdu                               | 3,638 | 0.8% | 0.8%                           | 2,370 | 0.6% |                        |
| Assamese                           | 25    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 21    | 0.0% |                        |
| Dhivehi                            | 19    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 27    | 0.0% |                        |
| Kashmiri                           | 9     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 12    | 0.0% |                        |
| Oriya                              | 49    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 38    | 0.0% |                        |
| Fijian Hindustani                  | 88    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 43    | 0.0% |                        |
| Indo-Aryan, nec                    | 46    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 12    | 0.0% |                        |
| Other Southern Asian Languages     | 1,523 | 0.3% | 0.3%                           | 535   | 0.1% |                        |
| Burmese and Related Languages, nfd | 12    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 9     | 0.0% |                        |
| Burmese                            | 311   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 349   | 0.1% |                        |
| Chin Haka                          | 8     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Karen                              | 248   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 232   | 0.1% |                        |
| Rohingya                           | 12    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 7     | 0.0% |                        |

| Category                                    | 2021  |      |                                | 2016  |      |                        |
|---|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|
|   | Count | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count | %    | Australian Territory % |
| Burmese and Related Languages, nec          | 36    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 29    | 0.0% |                        |
| Hmong                                       | 16    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 17    | 0.0% |                        |
| Khmer                                       | 415   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 368   | 0.1% |                        |
| Vietnamese                                  | 5,029 | 1.1% | 1.1%                           | 4,211 | 1.1% |                        |
| Mon   | 168   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 146   | 0.0% |                        |
| Mon-Khmer, nec                              | —     | —    | —                              | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Lao   | 705   | 0.2% | 0.2%                           | 716   | 0.2% |                        |
| Thai  | 1,291 | 0.3% | 0.3%                           | 1,073 | 0.3% |                        |
| Tai, nec                                    | 8     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 9     | 0.0% |                        |
| Southeast Asian Austronesian Languages, nfd | 92    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Bisaya                                      | 162   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 101   | 0.0% |                        |
| Cebuano                                     | 76    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 44    | 0.0% |                        |
| Ilokano                                     | 13    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 5     | 0.0% |                        |
| Indonesian                                  | 1,204 | 0.3% | 0.3%                           | 1,328 | 0.3% |                        |
| Malay                                       | 285   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 326   | 0.1% |                        |
| Tetum                                       | 24    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 15    | 0.0% |                        |
| Tagalog                                     | 2,275 | 0.5% | 0.5%                           | 1,684 | 0.4% |                        |
| Filipino                                    | 1,683 | 0.4% | 0.4%                           | 1,302 | 0.3% |                        |
| Acehnese                                    | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    |                        |
| Balinese                                    | 5     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    |                        |
| Bikol                                       | —     | —    | —                              | 4     | 0.0% |                        |
| Iban  | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    |                        |
| Ilonggo (Hiligaynon)                        | 23    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 7     | 0.0% |                        |

| Category                                    | 2021   |      |                                | 2016   |      |                        |
|---|--------|------|--------------------------------|--------|------|------------------------|
|   | Count  | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count  | %    | Australian Territory % |
| Javanese                                    | —      | —    | —                              | 5      | 0.0% |                        |
| Pampangan                                   | 4      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —      | —    |                        |
| Southeast Asian Austronesian Languages, nec | 3      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 5      | 0.0% |                        |
| Chinese, nfd                                | 161    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 639    | 0.2% |                        |
| Cantonese                                   | 4,225  | 0.9% | 0.9%                           | 3,848  | 1.0% |                        |
| Hakka                                       | 67     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 49     | 0.0% |                        |
| Mandarin                                    | 14,391 | 3.2% | 3.2%                           | 12,397 | 3.1% |                        |
| Wu  | 68     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 64     | 0.0% |                        |
| Min Nan                                     | 234    | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 199    | 0.1% |                        |
| Japanese                                    | 1,231  | 0.3% | 0.3%                           | 1,112  | 0.3% |                        |
| Korean                                      | 2,809  | 0.6% | 0.6%                           | 2,365  | 0.6% |                        |
| Tibetan                                     | 123    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 71     | 0.0% |                        |
| Mongolian                                   | 183    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 86     | 0.0% |                        |
| Australian Indigenous Languages, nfd        | 35     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 45     | 0.0% |                        |
| Iwaidja                                     | 3      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —      | —    |                        |
| Larrakiya                                   | 8      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —      | —    |                        |
| Cape York Peninsula Languages, nfd          | 3      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 6      | 0.0% |                        |
| Kuku Yalanji                                | 5      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —      | —    |                        |
| Yidiny                                      | 4      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —      | —    |                        |
| Torres Strait Island Languages, nfd         | 9      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —      | —    |                        |
| Kalaw Kawaw Ya/Kalaw Lagaw Ya               | 7      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —      | —    |                        |
| Yumplatok (Torres Strait Creole)            | 20     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 5      | 0.0% |                        |
| Jaru  | 4      | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —      | —    |                        |

| Category                                   | 2021  |      |                                | 2016  |      |                        |
|--|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|
|  | Count | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count | %    | Australian Territory % |
| Pitjantjatjara                             | —     | —    | —                              | 3     | 0.0% | —                      |
| Bardi                                      | 7     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    | —                      |
| Yawuru                                     | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    | —                      |
| Bandjalang                                 | 5     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    | —                      |
| Bidjara                                    | 7     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    | —                      |
| Gamilaraay                                 | 15    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 6     | 0.0% | —                      |
| Kriol                                      | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 4     | 0.0% | —                      |
| Paakantyi                                  | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    | —                      |
| Wiradjuri                                  | 91    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 16    | 0.0% | —                      |
| Dharawal                                   | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    | —                      |
| Aboriginal English, so described           | 16    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 25    | 0.0% | —                      |
| Other Australian Indigenous Languages, nec | 19    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 13    | 0.0% | —                      |
| American Languages                         | —     | —    | —                              | 7     | 0.0% | —                      |
| African Languages, nfd                     | 33    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 57    | 0.0% | —                      |
| Acholi                                     | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | —     | —    | —                      |
| Akan                                       | 147   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 103   | 0.0% | —                      |
| Mauritian Creole                           | 25    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 22    | 0.0% | —                      |
| Oromo                                      | 11    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 10    | 0.0% | —                      |
| Shona                                      | 397   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 325   | 0.1% | —                      |
| Somali                                     | 49    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 48    | 0.0% | —                      |
| Swahili                                    | 296   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 236   | 0.1% | —                      |
| Yoruba                                     | 168   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 94    | 0.0% | —                      |
| Zulu                                       | 14    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 20    | 0.0% | —                      |

| Category             | 2021  |      |                                | 2016  |      |                        |
|----------------------|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|
|                      | Count | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count | %    | Australian Territory % |
| Amharic              | 95    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 89    | 0.0% |                        |
| Bemba                | 23    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 15    | 0.0% |                        |
| Dinka                | 565   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 538   | 0.1% |                        |
| Ewe                  | 9     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 12    | 0.0% |                        |
| Ga                   | –     | –    | –                              | 5     | 0.0% |                        |
| Hausa                | 12    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 6     | 0.0% |                        |
| Igbo                 | 223   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 148   | 0.0% |                        |
| Kikuyu               | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Krio                 | 108   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 112   | 0.0% |                        |
| Luganda              | 18    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 11    | 0.0% |                        |
| Luo                  | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 4     | 0.0% |                        |
| Ndebele              | 55    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 44    | 0.0% |                        |
| Nuer                 | 5     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |
| Nyanja (Chichewa)    | 9     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 15    | 0.0% |                        |
| Shilluk              | 6     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 9     | 0.0% |                        |
| Tigre                | 6     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Tigrinya             | 81    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 75    | 0.0% |                        |
| Tswana               | 18    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 25    | 0.0% |                        |
| Xhosa                | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 4     | 0.0% |                        |
| Bari                 | 16    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 10    | 0.0% |                        |
| Bassa                | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Fulfulde             | 22    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 7     | 0.0% |                        |
| Kinyarwanda (Rwanda) | 9     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 20    | 0.0% |                        |
| Kirundi (Rundi)      | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 10    | 0.0% |                        |

| Category                            | 2021  |      |                                | 2016  |      |                        |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|------------------------|
|                                     | Count | %    | Australian Capital Territory % | Count | %    | Australian Territory % |
| Liberian (Liberian English)         | –     | –    | –                              | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Madi                                | 19    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 19    | 0.0% |                        |
| African Languages, nec              | 75    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 62    | 0.0% |                        |
| Fijian                              | 185   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 130   | 0.0% |                        |
| Gilbertese                          | 6     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 14    | 0.0% |                        |
| Maori (Cook Island)                 | 14    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 27    | 0.0% |                        |
| Maori (New Zealand)                 | 121   | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 61    | 0.0% |                        |
| Nauruan                             | –     | –    | –                              | 8     | 0.0% |                        |
| Niue                                | 6     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Samoan                              | 543   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 481   | 0.1% |                        |
| Tongan                              | 497   | 0.1% | 0.1%                           | 366   | 0.1% |                        |
| Rotuman                             | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 10    | 0.0% |                        |
| Tuvaluan                            | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Pacific Austronesian Languages, nec | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 4     | 0.0% |                        |
| Bislama                             | 14    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 17    | 0.0% |                        |
| Norfolk-Pitcairn                    | 9     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Solomon Islands Pijin               | 6     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 17    | 0.0% |                        |
| Oceanian Pidgins and Creoles, nec   | 4     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 4     | 0.0% |                        |
| Papua New Guinea Languages, nfd     | 7     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 10    | 0.0% |                        |
| Motu (HiriMotu)                     | 13    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 17    | 0.0% |                        |
| Tok Pisin (Neomelanesian)           | 77    | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 97    | 0.0% |                        |
| Papua New Guinea Languages, nec     | 5     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | 3     | 0.0% |                        |
| Invented Languages                  | 3     | 0.0% | 0.0%                           | –     | –    |                        |

| Category                | 2021           |               |                                | 2016           |               |                        |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                         | Count          | %             | Australian Capital Territory % | Count          | %             | Australian Territory % |
| Sign Languages, nfd     | 13             | 0.0%          | 0.0%                           | 14             | 0.0%          |                        |
| Auslan                  | 244            | 0.1%          | 0.1%                           | 154            | 0.0%          |                        |
| Key Word Sign Australia | 11             | 0.0%          | 0.0%                           | 5              | 0.0%          |                        |
| Sign Languages, nec     | —              | —             | —                              | 3              | 0.0%          |                        |
| Not stated              | 18,854         | 4.2%          | 4.2%                           | 21,637         | 5.5%          |                        |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>453,851</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>100.0%</b>                  | <b>396,853</b> | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>100.0%</b>          |

Excludes languages spoken at home by fewer than 10 people.

Data basis: usual residence.